

Government of India
Ministry of Drinking Water and Sanitation

LOK SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO.5443
TO BE ANSWERED ON 06-04-2017

Impact of Swachh Bharat Mission

5443. SHRI BAIJAYANT JAY PANDA:

Will the Minister of **DRINKING WATER AND SANITATION** be pleased to state:

- (a) the details of the impact of the Swachh Bharat Mission along with the funds allocated and utilized for the same during each of the last three years, State/UT-wise;
- (b) the details of any assessment survey carried out to measure the impact of the Mission since its launch;
- (c) whether the construction of toilets have decreased open defecation and if so, the details thereof along with State/UTwise details regarding the construction and usage of toilets; and
- (d) whether the Government has considered focusing on behavioural changes rather than increasing access to toilets and if so, the details thereof and if not, the alternative steps taken by the Government to eliminate open defecation?

ANSWER

**MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF DRINKING WATER &
SANITATION**

(SHRI RAMESH CHANDAPPA JIGAJINAGI)

(a) The Swachh Bharat Mission (Gramin) (SBM(G)) has been launched on 2nd October, 2014, which aims at attaining Swachh Bharat by 2nd October 2019. Against the expected outcome of **50 lakh** individual latrines for the year 2014-15, **58,54,987** latrines were constructed, which is an achievement of **117%** of the target. During 2015-16, **127.41 lakh** toilets were constructed against expected outcome of **120.00 lakh**. For the year **2016-17**, against the expected outcome of **1.5 crore** individual latrines, **2,04,00,481** individual latrines (**136%**) have been constructed as on **03-04-2017**. Sanitation Coverage, which was **42.01%** on **2.10.2014**, has increased to **63.02%** on **03-04-2017**. A total of **1,86,747** Villages, **87,183** Gram Panchayats, **1,283** Blocks and **129** District have declared as Open Defecation Free (ODF) as on **03-04-2017**. In addition, 3 States namely **Sikkim, Himachal Pradesh and Kerala** have also been declared ODF.

SBM(G) is demand driven scheme, hence State-wise funds are not allocated. However, State/UT-wise central share released and utilized under SBM(G) during last 3 years is at Annexure-1.

(b) The National Sample Survey Office (NSSO) has conducted rapid Survey on Swachh Bharat Mission and published Swachhata Status Report 2016. Main findings of the Report in respect of rural area is as under :-

- **45.30%** Households have sanitary toilets
- **47.9%** persons using households/community toilets
- **87.9%** rural households having access to water for use in toilets.
- Open Defecation was reported by **63.8%** villages
- Out of the **3788 villages**, **13.1% villages** found to have community toilets
- **1.7%** villages were found to be having community toilets but not using them.
- **36.7%** villages had Pakki Nali and **19.0%** villages had Kachchi Nali, **44.4%** villages had no drainage arrangement.
- **1.7%** of the rural households had access to latrines but were not using them(Source NSSO2012 Survey Report)

(c) Percentage households Defecating in Open, which was **57.99%** as on **2.10.2014**, has decreased to **36.98%** as on **03-04-2017**. State/UT-wise, number of Individual household latrines (IHHLs) constructed since 2.10.2014 to **03.4.2017** is at Annexure-2. As per Swachhata Status Report 2016, published by National Sample Survey Office, in rural India, of the households having sanitary toilet, **95.6%** were found to be used.

(d) Under Swachh Bharat Mission (Gramin), the incentive for individual toilet has been increased from Rs. 10,000 to Rs. 12,000 to construct toilets. The Swachh Bharat Mission (Gramin) is also laying more focus on behaviour change and usage of toilets. The focus on capacity building has been increased, since there is a need to improve skills, especially those pertaining to community processes and triggering for collective behaviour change.

Statement referred in part (a) of the reply to Lok Sabha Un-starred Question No.5443 due for reply on 06-04-2017

State/UT-wise, Central share released and utilised under SBM(G) during last 3 years (Rs. in Crore)						
State/UT	2013-14		2014-15		2015-16	
	Released	Utilised	Released	Utilised	Released	Utilised
A & N ISLANDS	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.40	0.00
ANDHRA PRADESH	145.24	116.92	116.10	93.96	234.17	292.09
ARUNACHAL PRADESH	5.19	12.55	14.61	14.37	38.71	29.22
ASSAM	41.81	67.05	185.78	121.24	474.27	484.35
BIHAR	0.00	115.75	0.00	104.59	221.55	325.59
CHHATTISGARH	0.00	32.78	28.12	17.72	144.72	263.19
D & N HAVELI	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
GOA	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.05	4.83
GUJARAT	52.64	50.57	156.07	157.46	478.22	575.90
HARYANA	131.18	35.62	5.93	61.52	32.76	72.27
HIMACHAL PRADESH	30.50	22.62	130.17	30.57	4.37	71.42
JAMMU & KASHMIR	39.57	32.94	103.08	4.66	4.05	66.92
JHARKHAND	0.00	40.22	23.05	75.73	97.32	262.77
KARNATAKA	65.95	158.41	312.54	441.03	450.77	444.21
KERALA	43.01	25.11	33.97	21.97	8.50	17.03
MADHYA PRADESH	660.39	312.06	0.00	224.13	374.33	803.06
MAHARASHTRA	36.46	109.68	236.11	258.18	567.45	644.49
MANIPUR	0.00	10.83	9.18	20.23	44.19	53.48
MEGHALAYA	103.04	46.35	0.00	38.13	35.65	56.13
MIZORAM	8.06	3.96	0.00	2.62	3.32	6.66
NAGALAND	0.00	17.81	20.87	1.33	10.83	28.10
ODISHA	0.00	18.52	65.84	107.41	571.50	1197.06
PUDUCHERRY	0.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	4.40	0.00
PUNJAB	0.00	2.87	0.00	8.15	38.70	59.34
RAJASTHAN	0.00	71.62	271.57	312.39	938.73	1287.23
SIKKIM	8.25	4.83	3.89	5.19	6.12	5.90
TAMIL NADU	311.92	212.66	205.12	138.09	78.94	560.44
TELANGANA	0.00	137.47	105.62	46.55	128.39	157.53
TRIPURA	14.01	4.90	50.65	16.91	38.89	52.89
UTTAR PRADESH	376.32	250.96	237.99	257.43	565.39	571.91
UTTARAKHAND	5.28	17.31	40.52	43.80	49.37	71.67
WEST BENGAL	111.47	180.92	371.52	469.16	712.92	904.79
	2190.28	2113.26	2730.30	3094.53	6362.96	9370.47

Statement referred in part (c) of the reply to Lok Sabha Un-starred Question No.5443 due for
reply on 06-04-2017

**State/UT-wise, Individual household latrine (IHHLs) constructed from 2.10.2014 to
03.4.2017**

S.N.	State/UT Name	IHHLs constructed
1	A & N ISLANDS	941
2	ANDHRA PRADESH	1245321
3	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	65113
4	ASSAM	1609623
5	BIHAR	1319894
6	CHHATTISGARH	1708131
7	D & N HAVELI	0
8	GOA	28637
9	GUJARAT	2709121
10	HARYANA	287449
11	HIMACHAL PRADESH	177979
12	JAMMU & KASHMIR	146203
13	JHARKHAND	1161790
14	KARNATAKA	1998874
15	KERALA	227631
16	MADHYA PRADESH	3067844
17	MAHARASHTRA	3116806
18	MANIPUR	111708
19	MEGHALAYA	116392
20	MIZORAM	8854
21	NAGALAND	24523
22	ODISHA	2589898
23	PUDUCHERRY	2279
24	PUNJAB	183753
25	RAJASTHAN	5454248
26	SIKKIM	4514
27	TAMIL NADU	2018243
28	TELANGANA	844658
29	TRIPURA	127214
30	UTTAR PRADESH	2866089
31	UTTARAKHAND	433316
32	WEST BENGAL	4433407
	GRAND TOTAL	38090453